



## Portland Police Bureau

### Benchmarks – Drivers in Injury Accidents

Table 4. Drivers in Injury Accidents in Portland

Race/Ethnicity	All Drivers	
	Count	Percent
African-American/Black	23	6.6%
Asian	25	7.2%
Hispanic	32	9.2%
Native American	1	0.3%
White	262	75.5%
Unknown/Other	4	1.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



## Portland Police Bureau

### Citywide Stops – Patrol and Traffic

Table 5. Citywide Race at Stop of Driver (Traffic & Patrol)

Race/Ethnicity	Count	Percent
African-American/Black	2946	11.80%
Asian	1121	4.50%
Hispanic	1539	6.20%
Native American	66	0.30%
White	17943	71.80%
Unknown/Other	1378	5.50%
<b>Total*</b>	<b>24998</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

\* Note: Five stops missing the race of driver



## Portland Police Bureau

### Citywide Searches – Patrol and Traffic

Race/Ethnicity	Percentage of people searched that were stopped
African American/Black	12.7%
Asian	1.8%
Hispanic	8.1%
Native American	9.1%
White	3.5%
Unknown/Other	3.1%



## Portland Police Bureau

### Citywide Search Reasons

Table 7. Reasons for Searches of Drivers by Traffic Division and Patrol Units (% by Ethnicity/Race)\*

RACE/ETHNICITY	Current		No Search		Plain View		Probable Cause		Weapons Pat Down		Total	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
African-American/Black	245	8.3%	2572	87.3%	12	0.4%	78	2.6%	39	1.3%	2946	100.0%
Asian	8	0.7%	1101	98.2%	2	0.2%	9	0.8%	1	0.1%	1121	100.0%
Hispanic	70	4.5%	1415	91.9%	5	0.3%	32	2.1%	17	1.2%	1539	100.0%
Native American	3	4.5%	60	80.0%	1	1.5%	2	3.0%	0	0.0%	66	100.0%
White	349	1.9%	17318	96.5%	32	0.2%	184	1.0%	60	0.3%	17943	100.0%
Unknown/Other	21	1.5%	1335	96.9%	2	0.1%	9	0.7%	11	0.8%	1378	100.0%
<b>Total*</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>23806</b>	<b>95.2%</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>24998</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Note: Stoppage reasons of driver, however, none of these stoppage reasons are searches of drivers. These stops were added to the No Search and Total columns.



# Portland Police Bureau

## Citywide - Hit Rates

Table 8. Hit Rates of Stopped Drivers Citywide (Traffic and Patrol) for all contraband, Alcohol, Drugs and Weapons<sup>1</sup>

Race/Ethnicity	Total Searches	All Contraband		Alcohol		Drugs		Weapons		Contraband excluding Alcohol	
		Hits	Percent	Hits	Percent	Hits	Percent	Hits	Percent	Hits	Percent
African-American/Black	374	114	30.5%	21	5.6%	65	17.4%	38	10.2%	93	24.9%
Asian	20	7	35.0%	1	5.0%	6	30.0%	1	5.0%	6	30.0%
Hispanic	124	37	29.8%	11	8.9%	19	15.3%	4	3.2%	31	25.0%
Native American	6	5	83.3%	3	50.0%	2	33.3%	0	0.0%	2	33.3%
White	625	267	42.7%	95	15.4%	133	21.1%	23	3.7%	172	27.5%
Unknown/Other	43	19	44.2%	1	2.3%	7	16.3%	1	2.3%	18	41.9%
All Non-White <sup>2</sup>	567	182	32.1%	37	6.5%	99	17.5%	24	4.2%	150	26.5%
Total <sup>3</sup>	1192	449	37.7%	123	11.2%	237	19.9%	47	3.9%	322	27.0%

<sup>1</sup> This report is a summary of the following categories: Contraband, Alcohol, Drugs, and Weapons. This is a summary of the data and does not include any individual data.

<sup>2</sup> The category "Other" is created by subtracting the data for the total and is not unique in the original data set. It includes unknown/other race individuals.

<sup>3</sup> Total Searches may not equal the sum of the categories due to rounding errors in the data.



# Portland Police Bureau

## Citywide – Pedestrian Stops

Table 9. Citywide Race at Stop of Pedestrians (Traffic & Patrol)

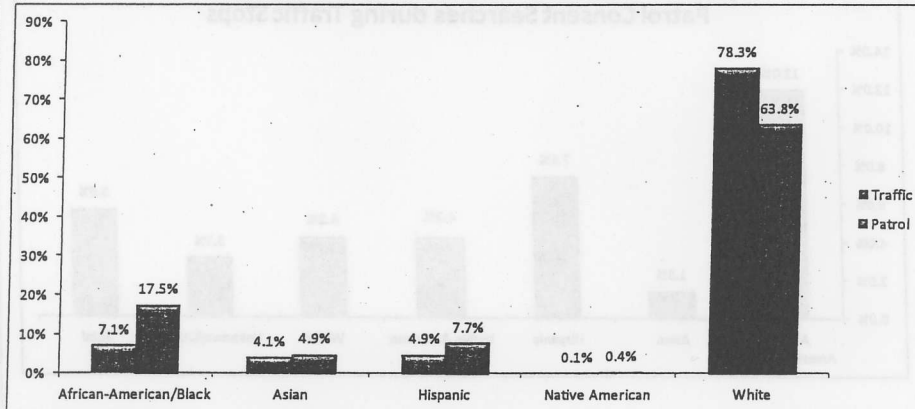
Race/Ethnicity	Count	Percent
African-American/Black	120	19.5%
Asian	12	2.0%
Hispanic	37	6.0%
Native American	10	1.6%
White	410	66.8%
Unknown/Other	24	3.9%
Total*	614	100.00%

\* One stop missing race/ethnicity



## Portland Police Bureau

### Traffic Versus Patrol Traffic Stops



Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.



## Portland Police Bureau

### Patrol Searches

**Table 19. Citywide Race of Searches at Stops of Drivers (Patrol Units)<sup>1</sup>**

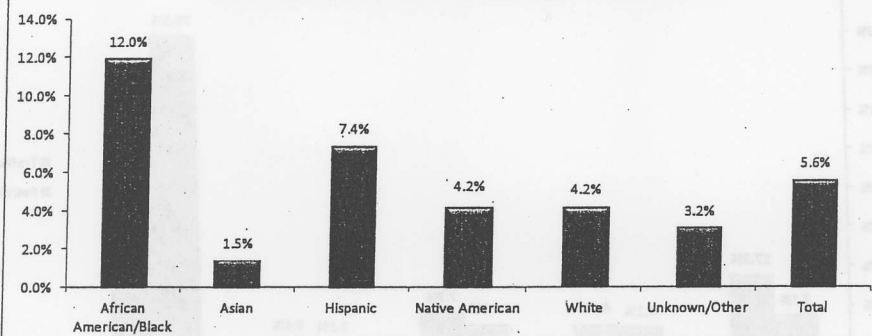
Race/Ethnicity	Count Stops	Count of Searches	Stops with a Search
African American/Black	1961	336	17.1%
Asian	551	16	2.9%
Hispanic	869	101	11.6%
Native American	48	4	8.3%
White	7159	486	6.8%
Unknown/Other	633	40	6.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>11221</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>8.8%</b>

<sup>1</sup> Total Searches may not equal search results because multiple items can be recovered in the same search.



## Portland Police Bureau

Patrol Consent Searches during Traffic Stops



## Portland Police Bureau

### Differential Exposure to Law Enforcement

Table 28. Characteristics of 20 Neighborhoods in Portland

Characteristic	Percent
% of Portland's African American/Black Population	67%
% of Portland's Hispanic Population	58%
% of Portland's Native American Population	51%
% of Portland's Asian Population	46%
% of Portland's White Population	32%
% of Portland's Part I Crimes	40%
% of Portland's Violent Crimes <sup>1</sup>	48%
% of Calls for Service in Portland	41%
% of Stops Conducted in Portland (by patrol)	51%
% of Discretionary Searches Conducted in Portland (by patrol)	62%

<sup>1</sup>These neighborhoods also accounted for approximately 70% of all aggravated assault offenses involving a firearm.



## Portland Police Bureau

### Patrol vs. Traffic

**Table 29. Correlation of Patrol Stops and Discretionary Searches to Crime and Calls for Service Controlling for Population<sup>1</sup>**

Characteristic	Spearman's $r$
Patrol Stops and Part I Crime	0.662
Patrol Stops and Violent Crime	0.736
Patrol Stops and Calls for Service	0.732
Patrol Discretionary Searches and Part I Crime	0.596
Patrol Discretionary Searches and Violent Crime	0.800
Patrol Discretionary Searches and calls for Service	0.609

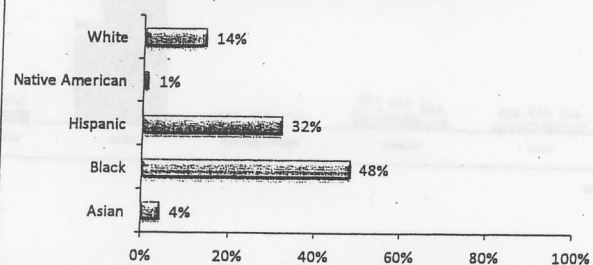
<sup>1</sup> Because this data controls for residential population some outliers such as the Northwest Industrial Section were removed. This is was due to low residential populations but substantial daytime working populations creating outliers in the data. See appendix for additional information.



## Portland Police Bureau

### Gang Activity\*

#### Racial/Ethnic Breakdown of Identified Portland Gang Members



Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

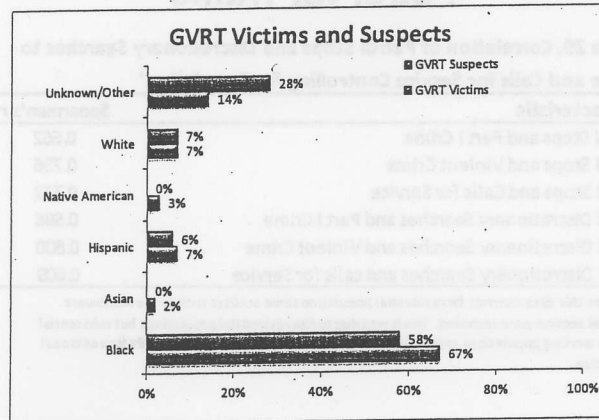
\* The PPB has restructured their gang designation process. It requires more evidence of gang membership than the previous process and also notifies individuals of their designation and provides for an appeals process (to a non-police affiliate hearings officer) if individuals believe they have been unjustly documented. For more information refer to PPB Policy and Procedure 640.05, available online at: <http://www.portlandoregon.gov/police/article/112753>.





# Portland Police Bureau

## Gang Activity

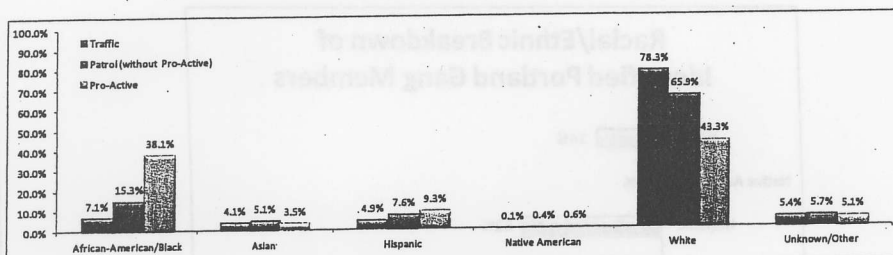


Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.



# Portland Police Bureau

## Traffic vs. Patrol vs. Gang/Pro-Active Units



Totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.